



Anaerobic digestion for generating power and displacing natural gas/diesel

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RACE for Business Program Leader

ARENA's Purpose

ARENA is the Australian Renewable Energy Agency.

The Agency was established by the Australian Government in July 2012.

Our purpose is to improve the competitiveness of renewable energy technologies and increase the supply of renewable energy through innovation that benefits Australian consumers and businesses.

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INVESTED

\$1.70B



PROJECTS

586



VALUE

\$6.92B



INVESTMENT LEVERAGE

\$1:\$3.06



PROJECTS BY TECHNOLOGY

BIOENERGY

\$131M



GEOTHERMAL

\$42M



GRID INTEGRATION

\$270M



HYBRID

\$110M



HYDROGEN

\$60M



OCEAN

\$44M



SOLAR PV

\$725M



SOLAR THERMAL

\$178M



STORAGE - BATTERIES/PHEV

\$143M



RECENT ACTIVITY



\$71.9M Future Fuels Fund launched to help businesses and regional communities take advantage of opportunities offered by hydrogen, electric, and bio-fueled vehicles

\$1.98M to demonstrate aggregated hot water heater load control

\$1.6M for a residential electric vehicle charging orchestration trial

\$1.49M to commercialise repurposed EV battery and inverter systems

RELEASED State of DER Technology Integration Report, which identifies what is required to integrate DER into Australian electricity markets

INVESTMENT BY STATE

NT PROJECTS 7
INVESTED \$39M
VALUE \$82M

WA PROJECTS 37
INVESTED \$186M
VALUE \$1.83B

SA PROJECTS 52
INVESTED \$150M
VALUE \$602M

TAS PROJECTS 19
INVESTED \$40M
VALUE \$97M

QLD PROJECTS 57
INVESTED \$202M
VALUE \$1.20B

NSW PROJECTS 238
INVESTED \$819M*
VALUE \$2.44B

ACT PROJECTS 68
INVESTED \$67M
VALUE \$186M

VIC PROJECTS 108
INVESTED \$199M
VALUE \$488M

* Includes \$567 million contributed to projects inherited by ARENA in 2012.

INVESTMENT LEVERAGE ALONG THE INNOVATION CHAIN

STUDY \$1:\$1.68	R&D \$1:\$1.63
DEMONSTRATION \$1:\$1.83	DEPLOYMENT \$1:\$5.73

ENGAGEMENT



INDUSTRIAL ENERGY PROGRAM

Consulted more than 80 people on the Industrial Energy Transformation Studies Program, which aims to help large energy users identify ways to lower energy costs and reduce emissions.

DEIP CEO FORUM

Distributed Energy Integration Program (DEIP) CEOs and senior representatives met to discuss DEIP's progress and next priorities.

Bioenergy Roadmap

Aims to identify the role that the bioenergy sector can play in Australia's energy transition and help further reduce emissions.

Key focus areas:

- opportunities where the bioenergy sector in Australia may have a competitive advantage, which may include:
 - the role of biofuels to help decarbonise the industrial and transport sectors and contribute to Australia's liquid fuel security
 - opportunities to decarbonise the gas network
 - bioenergy opportunities for heat, steam and power
- current economic and regulatory impediments to the development of the bioenergy sector in Australia
- understanding of markets, technologies, resources, social & environmental factors underpinning the current and potential bioenergy sector
- insights into the economic opportunities for Australia, including a focus on regional Australia



Consultation Process Overview and Themes

9

Consultation
Workshops

17

Direct
Interviews

147

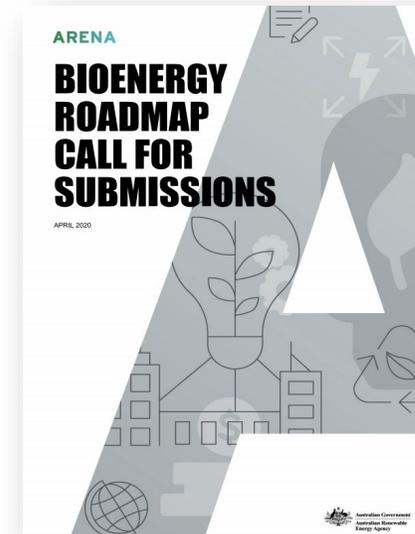
Online
Submissions

137

Participants in
Public
Sessions

Process

- Dedicated landing page launched on ARENA website
 - Accompanied by press releases from the Minister and ARENA
- Landing page included:
 - Expression of interest form for Consultation Workshops
 - Call for Submissions document with accompanying form and upload instructions
- As expected, registrations for workshops exceeded the target number of participants (target was 15-20 per session)
 - As planned, overflow re-directed towards their second choice or Public Session
- The number of submissions has exceeded expectations
 - Over 70% are public submissions



Benefits



Reduced carbon footprint



Address disposal problem



Provide secure and reliable dispatchable electricity



Support rural economies



Improved air quality

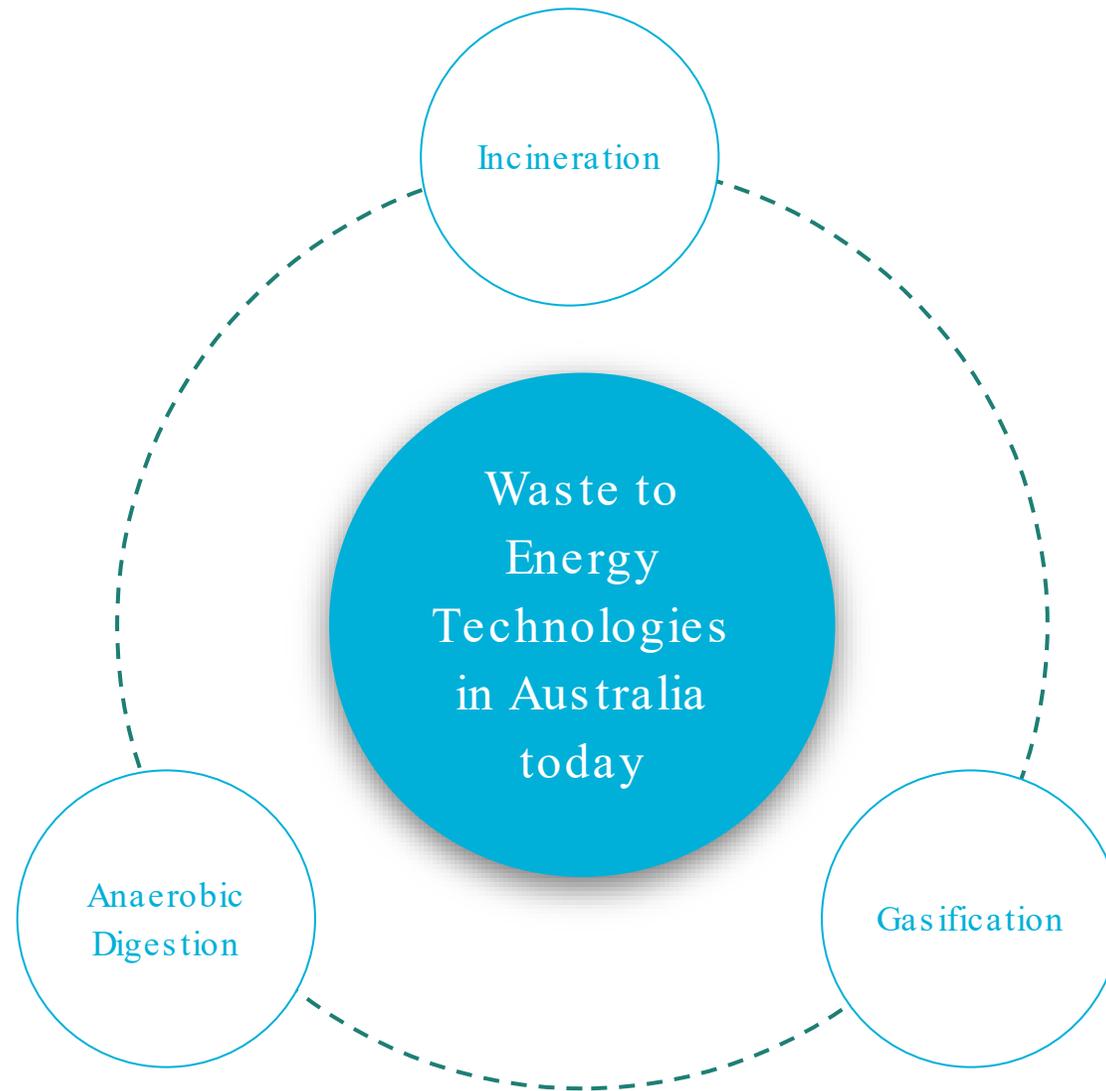


East Rockingham and Kwinana Waste Incineration of MSW to electricity



East Rockingham Resource Recovery Facility: Municipal, industrial, commercial

Goulbourn Bioenergy Project: Anaerobic digestion to capture biogas

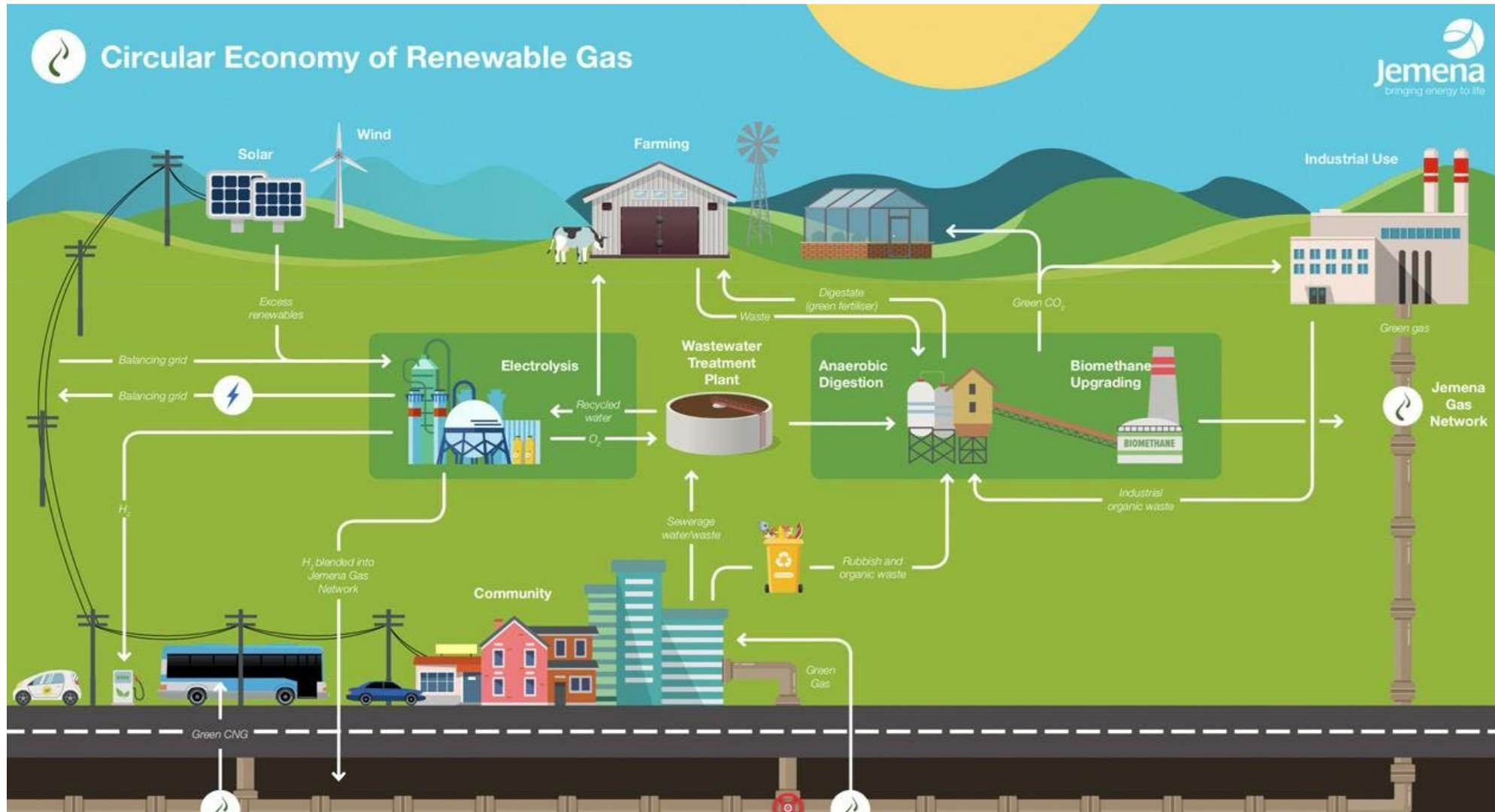


Logan City Council - Gasification

Renergi - Energy from Waste Through Pyrolysis



Jemena / Sydney Water: Malabar Biomethane Injection Project



ARENA

- ARENA has provided \$131 million in funding towards bioenergy projects across Australia.
- For more on our bioenergy portfolio, visit <https://arena.gov.au/renewable-energy/bioenergy/>
- For funding enquiries please email: proposals@arena.gov.au

The background image shows an industrial facility, likely a biogas production plant. It features several large, cylindrical storage tanks in the foreground, connected by a complex network of pipes and metal walkways. The facility is situated outdoors under a blue sky with scattered white clouds. The overall scene is brightly lit, suggesting a sunny day.

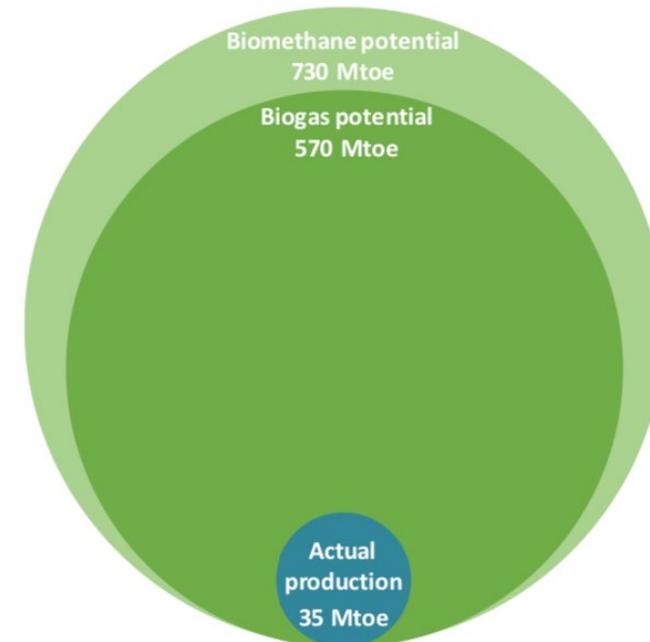
Research theme B5:

Anaerobic digestion for
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B5: Anaerobic digestion for generating power and displacing natural gas / diesel

- **Waste streams** are releasing methane, which is a much more potent than CO₂
- **Biogas from waste** (~60% methane and ~40% CO₂) can be used for electricity, process heat, transport fuel or to feed into natural gas pipelines
- Research is needed to realise the potential of **sustainable**, cost-effective and safe biogas
 1. More cost-effective technologies
 2. Maximising the yield of existing technologies

Biogas and biomethane production in 2018 against the sustainable potential today



Source: Outlook for biogas and biomethane (IEA, 2020)

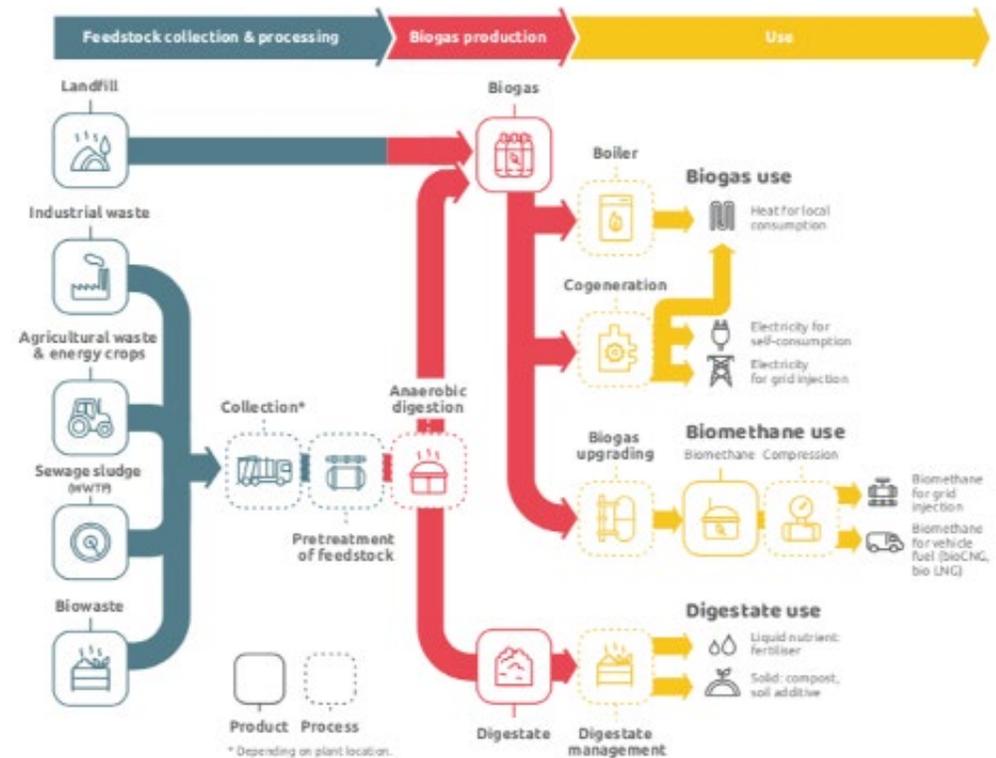
B5 Opportunity Assessment

Theme specific scope

Where can applied research unlock the potential of sustainable biogas in Australia to deliver >\$125 million in energy savings by 2030?

- Sustainable feedstocks
- Conversion technologies
- Biogas products
- Market development
- Market transformation

Comparisons with other conversion pathways (e.g. gasification) or products (e.g. hydrogen) may be considered



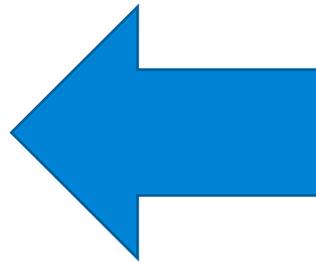
Biogas supply chain pathways (ENEA Consulting, 2019). NB: this does not include CO₂ as a product, which may offer an additional value stream for biogas upgrading pathways.

B5 Opportunity Assessment

Core competencies

Where can applied research unlock the potential of sustainable biogas in Australia to deliver >\$125 million in energy savings by 2030?

- Sustainable feedstocks
- Conversion technologies
- Biogas products
- Market development
- Market transformation



Key capabilities

- **Social science** (esp. social licence)
- **Systems and transitions**
- **Sustainable biomass feedstocks**
- **Engineering** (conversion tech)
- **Economics and markets** (electricity, gas and transport)
- **Demonstration experience**
- **Modelling** (impact)

Q&A

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Thank you

RACE for
2030
RELIABLE
AFFORDABLE
CLEAN
ENERGY



Australian Government
Department of Industry, Science,
Energy and Resources

Business
Cooperative Research
Centres Program